

U. S. Department of Justice

(MATERIAL MUST NOT BE REMOVED FROM OR ADDED TO THIS FILE)

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FEDERAL BUREAU

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of

INVESTIGATION

Bureau File Number

See also Nos.

FILE STUDY
6/22/67

CLASSIFICATION NO.

Serials

Volume Number

157-1058
157-1059
157-1061

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION REPORT

NOTE: This document contains information affecting the national defense of the United States within the meaning of the espionage laws, Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 793 and 794. The transmission or the revelation of its contents in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
-CONFIDENTIAL-
(Classification and Control Markings)

This report contains unprocessed information. Plans and/or policies should not be evolved or modified solely on the basis of this report.

1. COUNTRY: **UNITED STATES** 8. REPORT NUMBER: **5 409 0802 67**
2. SUBJECT: **(U) American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. NEWTON** DATE OF REPORT: **22 November 1967**
2945 Ashby 10. NO. OF PAGES: **2**
Berkeley, Calif. 11. REFERENCES:
3. ISC NUMBER: **100-56922-97 4/61**
4. DATE OF INFORMATION: **22 November 1967** 12. ORIGINATOR: **NAVINVSERVO SFRAN**
5. PLACE AND DATE OF ACO: **San Francisco, Calif. 22 November 1967** 13. PREPARED BY: **LTJG J. A. ALLEY, USNR**
6. EVALUATION: SOURCE **B** INFORMATION **6** 14. APPROVING AUTHORITY:
7. SOURCE: **NAVINVSERVO SFRAN-P-1** **J. Q. EDWARDS**

15. SUMMARY:

This report forwards information regarding subject organization, which, according to enclosure (1), considers Huey P. NEWTON to have been victimized by - police aggression which "forced NEWTON to act in self-defense" and "prejudiced, one-sided news coverage that has already convicted him of first degree murder".

(Leave Blank)

pg 2

1. Source, who is considered reliable, provided enclosure (1), a leaflet entitled "Who Is Huey P. Newton?" which contains information regarding the alleged shooting by NEWTON of an Oakland policeman as interpreted by subject organization, and solicits monetary support to assist NEWTON in his case. Enclosure (1) depicts NEWTON as: "... a brilliant and forceful leader of the black community"; "... one of the most moving articulators of the pain, the despair, and the aspiration of being a black man in America"; and "... a man of pride, acquainted with grief, a man who has lifted his head and refused to accept the white man's definition of what he can and cannot be". Enclosure (1) also expresses the views that: "... the circumstances surrounding the alleged shooting of an Oakland Policeman are obscure and burdened by a prejudiced, one-sided news coverage that

16. DISTRIBUTION BY ORIGINATOR:

SAC, FBI-SFRAN
DCS INT-6TH ARMY
OSI 19TH DIST

17. DOWNGRADING DATA:

UNCLASSIFIED UPON REMOVAL OF
ENCLOSURE (2) AND DESIGNATED
"FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY"

18. ATTACHMENT DATA:

(1) Leaflet entitled "Who Is Huey P. Newton?"

(2) Characterization of the Black Panther Party (BP) / Black Panther Party For Self-Defense (BPSD) (C)

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED

NOV 29 2 02 PM '67

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ FBI-SAN FRANCISCO
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ *Meintosh* *RAM*

DD FORM 1396
1 SEP 62

S/N 0101-806-8700

REPLACES DA FORM 1048, 1 AUG 60,
OPNAV FORM 3820 (Rev. 10-61),
AF FORM 112, JUL 61, WHICH MAY BE
USED UNTIL 1 JAN 63.

157-1059-1

CONTINUATION SHEET

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(Classification and Control Markings)

REPORT NO. 5 409 0802 67
PAGE 2 OF 2 PAGES
ORIGINATOR NAVINVSERVO SFRAN

has already convicted him of first degree murder"; "... police aggression . . . allegedly forced NEWTON to act in self-defense"; "Huey NEWTON has been found guilty, not of murder, but of being black . . ."; and "As a black man under sustained armed police oppression, who can condemn NEWTON for carrying arms in self-defense, for defending the black ghetto as best he can".

(Leave Blank)

2. Inquiries by this office determined the telephone number 841-0439, mentioned in enclosure (1) is listed to one Robert A. McLANE, 2945 Ashby, Berkeley, California.

3. Files of NAVINVSERVO SFRAN reflect that Huey P. NEWTON was reliably identified in May 1967 as Defense Minister of the Black Panther Party (BP)/Black Panther Party For Self-Defense (BPSD), 5624 Grove Street, Oakland, California. These files further reveal that NEWTON was reliably reported to have sold copies of "Quotations of Chairman MAO Tse-Tung" and "Peking Review" on the campus of the University of California, Berkeley, in March, 1967. The BP/BPSD is described in enclosure (2).

4. Files of NAVINVSERVO SFRAN contain no identifiable information regarding Robert A. McLANE.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(Classification and Control Markings)

To some he is an accused cop-killer. But to those who know him, Huey Newton is a brilliant and forceful leader of the black community. As Minister of Defense for the Black Panther Party, Newton has proved himself one of the most moving articulators of the pain, the despair, and the aspiration of being a black man in America.

The case of Huey Newton and the circumstances surrounding the alleged shooting of an Oakland policeman are obscure and burdened by a prejudiced, ones-sided news coverage that has already convicted him of first degree murder. But the facts which are known point to something different, to the fact of police aggression that allegedly forced Newton to act in self-defense. All Black Panther leaders have been subject to continual harassment and brutality, to attempts to "get" them on any charge possible--whether murder or a minor traffic violation. Further, after the incident, a seriously wounded Huey Newton was manacled and taken to San Quentin prison--an act not only illegal but against doctor's orders.

At this point the shape of the case is clear. Huey Newton has been found guilty, not of murder, but of being black--and even worse in the eyes of the establishment--of being a man of pride, acquainted with grief, a man who has lifted his head and refused to accept the white man's definition of what he can and cannot be. As a black man under sustained armed police oppression, who can condemn Newton for carrying arms in self-defense, for defending the black ghetto as best he can?

And now this man needs your help. The road ahead will be painful and its end unknown. Huey Newton faces recovery from gunshot wounds, then trial, and then the agonizing process of appeal. The desperate need is money--to insure that Huey Newton no longer remains a political prisoner--to insure an impartial trial--to guarantee Newton the simple right to life. As a citizen of conscience, you cannot afford to let this man be executed for defying white society as his own conscience dictates--so we appeal to you--give what you can to the defense of Huey Newton--let there be no more martyrs to racial injustice in America.

America Whites for the Defense
of Huey P. Newton

→ 2945 Ashby, Berkeley -- 841-0439

(GOOD NEIGHBORHOOD
3 BLOCKS ABOVE COLLEGE -)

ENCLOSURE (1)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
27 July 1967

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BP)/BLACK PANTHER PARTY FOR SELF-DEFENSE (BPSD) (U)

1. ~~(S)~~ The BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BP), a militant Negro-neo-political party, originated in early 1965 in Lowndes County, Alabama, under the guidance of the STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC). The BP, conceived as a local organization to assist Negroes to register to vote, has expanded to other geographic areas and has broadened its aims to include the formation of a non-white political party based on the principles of "black power" and black nationalism.
2. ~~(S)~~ Each of the three largest branches was formed by a different organization and operates independently of one another. The New York City branch which has the largest membership of approximately 800, was formed by the REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT (RAM). This branch appears to be the best organized and the most militant, but lack of funds and internal difficulties have kept the New York City branch fairly inactive. The San Francisco branch was formed by the YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE (YSA) and the SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY (SWP) under the name of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY FOR SELF-DEFENSE (BPSD). The leaders of BPSD are reportedly trying to pattern their organization after the "Red Guard" forces of MAO TSE TUNG. BPSD members have carried weapons openly in public. In May 1967, BPSD members forced their way into a session of the California State Legislature at Sacramento, California and reportedly brandished weapons in a threatening manner. The Alabama branch is under the leadership of Stokely CARMICHAEL, a SNCC functionary. Originally formed as a Negro political assistance group, the Alabama branch has emerged as a militant Negro political party.
3. ~~(S)~~ The revolutionary aims of the BP have been exploited by Communist, Socialist, and other black nationalist groups. Most of the BP membership is made up of members of other groups like the NATION OF ISLAM (NOI), RAM, SNCC, SWP, and YSA. The many different factions which form the BP groups contribute greatly to internal problems in each branch. BP leaders urge its members to arm and be prepared for violence. The organization also allegedly provides instruction in revolutionary tactics, use of arms and home-made bombs, and minor acts of sabotage.
4. ~~(S)~~ In addition to the already established groups, reports indicate that BP groups may be forming in Philadelphia and Chicago.

Source: Naval Investigative Service

~~DOWNGRADING AT 12-YEAR INTERVALS~~
~~NOT AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED~~
~~DOD DIR. 5200.10~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE (2) to
IR 5409 0802 67

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (100-
157-1059)

FROM : SA WILBERT J. WEISKIRCH

SUBJECT: AMERICAN WHITES FOR THE DEFENSE
OF HUEY PERCY NEWTON (AWDHPN)
SM - MISCELLANEOUS

DATE: 12/12/67

FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

On 12/4/67, [redacted] advised that ERICA MC CLANE, 2945 Ashby Avenue, Berkeley, is the supporter of an organization known as American Whites for the Defense of Huey Percy Newton (AWDHPN).

ERICA MC CLANE along with several militant Negro leaders is planning a fund raising affair at the Pauley Ballroom, University of California at Berkeley, which will include entertainment by the Joel Dorham Quintet. A group of 16 militant Negroes, including MARK EVERETT COMFORT and ELIJAH TURNER are planning to meet at the residence of ERICA MC CLANE, 2945 Ashby Avenue, Berkeley, on Friday night, 12/8/67, to make additional plans for the fund raising event.

ERICA MC CLANE indicated she has dropped out of Merritt College in order to devote full time to revolutionary efforts and to promote the activities of the AWDHPN. She indicated the efforts have the support of her family, who reside in a well-to-do section of Berkeley.

According to [redacted] ERICA'S father, R. W. MC CLANE, is employed as a scientist at the University of California at Berkeley.

According to [redacted] ERICA MC CLANE indicated she was arrested during Stop the Draft Week and has been sentenced to serve 15 days at the Santa Rita Rehabilitation Center, Pleasanton, by serving time on weekends. She indicated she intends to engage in further illegal activities which might result in her again being arrested.

ACTION: Open 100-INDEX files on American Whites for the Defense of HUEY PERCY NEWTON and R. W. MC CLANE.

① - 100- (AWDHPN)
1 - 100-39162 (MARK COMFORT)
1 - 100-54782 (ELIJAH TURNER)
1 - 100-59911 (ERICA MC CLANE)
1 - 100-56922 (HUEY P. NEWTON)
1 - 100- (R. W. MC CLANE)

Searched.....Indexed....
Serialized....Filed.....

WJW/sea
(7) SEA

12/12/67
FBI - SAN FRANCISCO

157-1059 - 2

FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

Date received 12/11/67 Received from (name or symbol number) [redacted] Received by SA Richard A. McIntosh

Method of delivery (check appropriate blocks)

☐ in person ☐ by telephone ☒ by mail ☐ orally ☐ recording device ☐ written by Informant

If orally furnished and reduced to writing by Agent:

Date

Dictated _____ to _____

Transcribed _____

Authenticated
by Informant _____

Date of Report

Date(s) of activity

Brief description of activity or material

leaflet captioned "Who
is Huey P. Newton"

File where original is located if not attached

157-1059

Remarks:

action: file

1- 157-1059 (am. wants for the defense of Huey P. Newton)

[redacted]

1- 100-56922 (Huey Newton)

RAM

#10

1 destroyed
3 xerox made 12-27-67 mce

Block Stamp

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 19 1967	
FBI - SAN FRANCISCO	

157-1059-3

Who Is Huey P. Newton?

To some he is an accused cop-killer. But to those who know him, Huey Newton is a brilliant and forceful leader of the black community. As Minister of Defense for the Black Panther Party, Newton has proved himself one of the most moving articulators of the pain, the despair, and the aspiration of being a black man in America.

The case of Huey Newton and the circumstances surrounding the alleged shooting of an Oakland policeman are obscure and burdened by a prejudiced, one-sided news coverage that has already convicted him of first degree murder. But the facts which are known point to something different, to the fact of police aggression that allegedly forced Newton to act in self-defense. All Black Panther leaders have been subject to continual harassment and brutality, to attempts to "get" them on any charge possible--whether murder or a minor traffic violation. Further, after the incident, a seriously wounded Huey Newton was manacled and taken to San Quentin prison--an act not only illegal but against doctor's orders.

At this point the shape of the case is clear. Huey Newton has been found guilty, not of murder, but of being black--and even worse in the eyes of the establishment--of being a man of pride, acquainted with grief, a man who has lifted his head and refused to accept the white man's definition of what he can and cannot be. As a black man under sustained armed police oppression, who can condemn Newton for carrying arms in self-defense, for defending the black ghetto as best he can?

And now this man needs your help. The road ahead will be painful and its end unknown. Huey Newton faces recovery from gunshot wounds, then trial, and then the agonizing process of appeal. The desperate need is money--to insure that Huey Newton no longer remains a political prisoner--to insure an impartial trial--to guarantee Newton the simple right to life. As a citizen of conscience, you cannot afford to let this man be executed for defying white society as his own conscience dictates--so we appeal to you--give what you can to the defense of Huey Newton--let there be no more martyrs to racial injustice in America.



American Whites for the Defense
of Huey P. Newton

2945 Ashby, Berkeley -- 841-0439

Send funds to above address, or:

Newton Defense Fund
P.O. Box 8641
Emeryville, Calif. 94608

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

FREY--

LITTLE LOVE LOST ON DEAD COP'S BEAT

"I seen that fat ass," said a Black youth as this reporter showed him a picture of John Frank Frey, Oakland cop, now dead.

"He deserved it," the youth concluded.

His response was typical of many heard Wednesday afternoon as BARB spoke with residents along Frey's West Oakland beat.

Police have charged Huey P. Newton, Defense Minister of the Black Panther Party for Self-Defense, with the shooting.

In the six weeks since Frey was killed, BARB has received numerous accounts from Blacks and one white draft protestor harassed by Frey.

On Tuesday and Wednesday of this week, BARB made the five minute trip by car to the area



FREY died of gunshot wounds.

where Frey patrolled his beat in a squad car, the same area where he was shot to death.

The writer talked with many persons who still felt resentment at the treatment they had received at the hands of Frey. Many more, notably Bobby Seale, Chairman of the Panthers, are still in jail as a result of Frey's activities.

Wednesday afternoon BARB circulated photograph of Frey, his partner Herbert Heanes, and an unidentified Oakland cop who is standing in a Highland Hospital

room where Huey lies manacled to a bed.

Late Tuesday, BARB visited Luther Smith at 10th and Campbell Streets, just three blocks from where the shooting took place.

Mr. Smith and his two sons were severely beaten by Oakland cops over a year ago when the cops invaded his home. BARB reported the incident which later became an issue in the Scheer-Treuhaft campaign.

Both sons are now appealing felony convictions arising from the police attack. They have refused to plead guilty to lesser charges.

"Every night or day that Frey was on duty, I saw him stopping people and giving them tickets for no reason at all," Mr. Smith told BARB.

Mr. Smith reported three separate incidents of harassment of members of his family by Frey.

In one, his son Alonzo was riding in a car with some friends. Frey insisted Alonzo was the driver and handed him the inevitable "mechanical defects" ticket over the protests of the actual driver.

"Frey had a real good memory for faces," Mr. Smith told BARB. "Once he see you, he know you. He hated my son."

Alonzo is now in Santa Rita on a warrant issuing from that one of the innumerable "mechanical defects" citations written by Frey on his Seventh Street beat.

Despite Frey's notoriety, it was difficult to elicit information from those who had had contact with him when BARB visited McClymonds High School. The writer is a Whitey.

Erica Maclean of "Honkys for Huey" was also at McClymonds Wednesday. "I cooled one class by asking for names," she reported. Many students balked at giving their names because, they said, "if you say anything to anybody, the cops will haul you

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

5 Berkeley Barb

Berkeley, Calif.

Date: 12/8-14/67

Edition: Weekly

Author:

Editor:

Title: Max Scherr

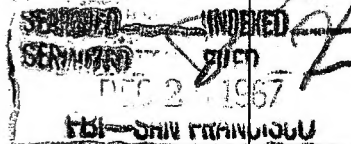
Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: SF

☐ Being Investigated



157-1059 4

down to the tracks and beat hell out of you."

Later that afternoon, at Luther Smith's home, BARB sat in on a prearranged meeting with neighborhood youths. All recognized Frey from the picture, and most had been hassled by him within the year.

Their strongest reaction, however, was to the cop in the Highland Hospital picture. "I thought he was the one who got shot," one said.

Apparently the unidentified cop, quite possibly one of those who "kicked Huey's bed and called him 'nigger bastard'" as was previously related in BARB, was even more hated than Frey in the neighborhood.

"You would have thought the whole Oakland Police force got shot, not just one cop," one of the Blacks observed when the talk turned to conditions after the Frey shooting.

Police reprisals for Frey's death have taken the form of escalated harassment.

"After that police got killed, if they see someone toting a package down the street, they have him put his hands up on a house and search him," Luther Smith related. "They put a shot-gun to his head."

Smith was of the opinion that harassment had abated somewhat after his recent visit to Oakland Police Chief Charles Gain.

"He told me to get his badge number, or, if I couldn't do that, to get his license number," Mr. Smith told BARB, "if I heard of any cop trying that kind of stuff."

At that point, one of the youths reported an incident that occurred just the night before. "They had this guy up against the wall with about nine shotguns at his head.

They aint messin' around any more."

Almost no one in the room had

"HONKYS FOR HUEY"

"Honkys For Huey," the American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton has called a special open meeting at 7 pm tonight (Friday) at 2945 Ashby.

The Information Minister of the Panthers will be there with his contingent to address the group.

"Huey represents a unifying symbol," the Information Minister told BARB this week. "A lot of young people, Black and White, now have a common project which has enabled them to communicate a lot in other areas."

any hope for Huey's chances. "I think they'll take the trouble that comes, after (they convict him)" one thought. "If they let him go, other people will kill one too."

"Those white people can't be scared," another said, "they're going to get scared."

Then the subjects of Nitro and Napalm surfaced. "This cat made some nitro glycerine. He had it in his ice box," another youth related. "Well, you know how you slam that ice box door..."

"If the cops would stop messin' with people down here, there wouldn't be any trouble," Smith observed. "But if there is, they're going to spread out. Hit and run. They'll be all over Oakland, not just down here."

FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

Date received 12-4-67	Received from (name or symbol number) [redacted]	Received by SA W.J. Welskirch
Method of delivery (check appropriate blocks) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> in person <input type="checkbox"/> by telephone <input type="checkbox"/> by mail <input type="checkbox"/> orally <input type="checkbox"/> recording device <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> written by Informant		
If orally furnished and reduced to writing by Agent: Date _____ Dictated _____ to _____ Transcribed _____ Authenticated by Informant _____		Date of Report 11-28-67 Date(s) of activity 11-28-67
Brief description of activity or material 11-28-67 meeting of American Whites for the Defense of HUEY P. NEWTON, [redacted] [redacted] and flyer.		File where original is located if not attached [redacted]

Remarks:

CC: ~~100-5841~~ 1111

100-58841 (BPPSD)

100-56922 (HUEY PERCY NEWTON)

100-3 (AMERICAN WHITES FOR THE DEFENSE OF HUEY P. NEWTON)

100-0 (RON DELLUMS)

100-47177 (DONALD WORDEN)

100-52152 (SDS - General)

100-55694 (SDS - Be. Campus)

[redacted]

(10)

Block Stamp

ACTION RECOMMENDED: ~~70/49779M~~
Open 100 Index file on AMERICAN WHITES
FOR THE DEFENSE OF HUEY P. NEWTON.

SEARCHED <i>WJ</i>	INDEXED <i>WJ</i>
SERIALIZED <i>WJ</i>	FILED <i>WJ</i>
DEC 1 - 1967	
FBI - SAN FRANCISCO	

157-1059-5

"A Special Report
in reference to the 'American' Whites - for the defense
of Huey P. Newton. Date November 28th 1967.

"A special meeting was held at [REDACTED]

Between [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] where a outline of details were,
set-up to execute a concert, to be held on January 7th 1967,

[REDACTED] 'It was famely planned
for the S.D.S students democratic society to put on this
accolade, which is to be widely publisized, and held in
Berkeley, at a place to be named shortly, two guest
speakers have been selected for the concert also, Don Warden,
Ron Dellums, a great supply of literature, was at this
particular address, and a variety of pamphlets were on
hand, free, and for sale, in the defense of Huey P. Newton.

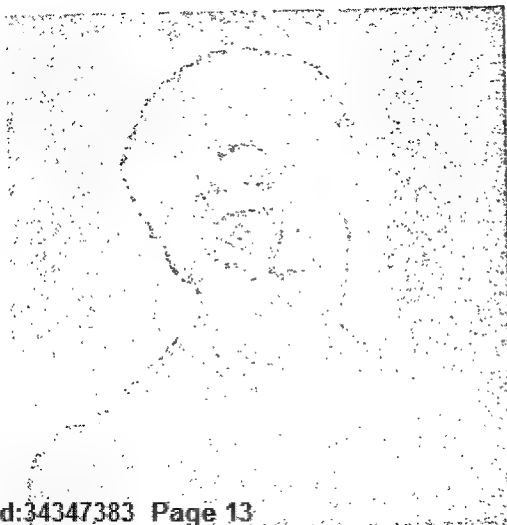
[REDACTED]
FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

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2945 Ashby, Berkeley -- 841-0439

Send funds to above address, or:

Newton Defense Fund
P.O. Box 8641
Emeryville, Calif. 94608

TO: SAC, SF (61-380)
FROM: SA LAWRENCE J. NELSON
SUBJECT: SWP
IS-SWP

12/13/67

Date received 12/13/67	Received from (name or symbol number) <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px;"></div>	Received by SA LAWRENCE J. NELSON
Method of delivery (check appropriate blocks) <input type="checkbox"/> in person <input type="checkbox"/> by telephone <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> by mail <input type="checkbox"/> orally <input type="checkbox"/> recording device <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> written by Informant		
If orally furnished and reduced to writing by Agent: Dictated _____ to _____ Transcribed _____ Authenticated by Informant _____		Date of Report 12/11/67 Date(s) of activity 12/10/67
Brief description of activity or material Meeting of OBBSWP		File where original is located if not attached <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 30px;"></div>

Remarks: **FILE AS INDICATED:**

- 1 - 61-380 (SWP)
- 1 - 100-57484 (STUDENT MOB. COMM.)
- 1 - 100-52837 (HALKET ALLEN)
- 1 - 100-52836 (JAIMIE ALLEN)
- 1 - 100-52647 (THOMAS CAGLE)
- 1 - 100-58402 (FRANK CALCAGNO)
- 1 - 100-55921 (DEBBIE CAMEJO)
- 1 - 100-57490 (MARTA CAMEJO)
- 1 - 100-55929 (PETER CAMEJO)
- 1 - 100-57499 (TONY CAMEJO)
- 1 - 100-56127 (ED DITULLIO)
- 1 - 100-57718 (DIANA DUPRE)
- 1 - 100-57654 (ROGER FILENE)
- 1 - 100-57566 (CARL FRANK)
- 1 - 100-57785 (JANICE FRANK)
- 1 - 100-57756 (FERNANDO GUERRERO)
- 1 - 100-56814 (ROBERT HIMMEL)
- 1 - 100- (VIETNAM STUDENTS)

- ① - 157-1059 (White Americans for Huey) ✓
- 1 - 100-59625 (RON PAYNE)
- 1 - 100-59204 (ROBERT HUBATA)
- 1 - 100-28503 (BILL KIEZEL)
- 1 - 100-41198 (VIRGINIA KIEZEL)
- 1 - 100-46349 (MARYLOU MONTAUK)
- 1 - 100-28786 (PAUL MONTAUK)
- 1 - 100-57430 (SUE MONTAUK)
- 1 - 100-51624 (DERRELL MYERS)

CAUTION!
IF MATERIAL IS DISSEMINATED,
USE CARE IN PARAPHRASING

COPIES CONT. NEXT PAGE
LJN/erg

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SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 15 1967	
FBI - SAN FRANCISCO	

COPIES CONT:

- 1 - 100-53624 (BITSY MYERS)
- 1 - 100-53623 (KEN SHILMAN)
- 1 - 100-51984 (SUE SMITH)
- 1 - 100-56366)(DAVID WARREN)

11 Dec 1967
Berkeley, Calif

On 10 Dec 1967 a meeting of the Oakland Berkeley SWP was held in the HQ at 2519 Telegraph, Berkeley, Calif. Those Present were:

Hal Allen
Jaimey Allen
Frank Calcagno
Debbie Camejo
Marta Camejo
Tony Camejo
Pete Camejo
Ted Dennis
Ed diTullio
Diana Dupree
Roger Filene
Carl Frank
Janice Frank
Fernando Guererro
Tom Kagel
Bill Kazell

Virginia Kazell
Marylou Montauk
Paul Montauk
Bitsey Myers
Derrel Myers
Ron Payne
Sue Smith
Tom Stockman
Dave Warren

Fernando Guererro was elected chairman. Paul Monuak presented the Organizers report. The Contract for the Bookstore next door has been signed. In order to insure that Pete Camejo be able to work full time he needs a subsistence of \$150/ mo. This was approved. A summer vacation school to last 10 days and end on the Labor Day weekend in 1968 is being planned jointly with SF. This presentation was approved. Mary lou Montauk will be away from Dec 21 to Jan 2 and a leave of absence was granted for her. Suzie Montauk was excused from this meeting as she had to work.

Janice frank reported on the Joint Bay area Campaign Committee. The following points were brout up for approval: 1. That Bob Himmel be chairman for the bay area, 2: that Janice frank be chairman for the east bay and that Ken Shillman, Janice Frank, Ed diTullio, Frank Calcagno, Tom Stockman, Roger Filene, and Bob Hubata be the East Bay committee. 3. The campaign consist of local publicity and fundraising but that the bay area also undertake the task of getting the SWP on the ballot in the western states. All points were approved.

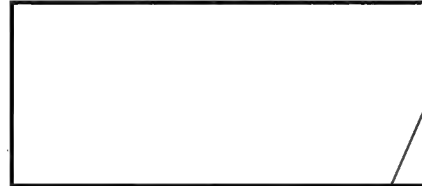
Jaimey Allen reported on a meeting of the "White Americans for Huey" held the day before in a house in the 2900 block of Asby. She and Ted Dennis attended as representatives of the SWP. The meeting was presided over by a Black Panther who told the whites present what they wanted. No questions were allowed and no ideas were asked to be presented. At the end of the meeting those present were asked to agree to perform certain tasks. No new meeting was set. The position of the SWP will be to work in support of this organization but to not throw major forces into it until a better organization and more internal freedom can be obtained.

FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

Carl Frank presented an anti-war report. All activity must now be directed into the referendum. and the collection of signatures. In February efforts must be directed toward building the International student strike to be called jointly by the Student Mobilization Committee and the Vietnam Students.

Derrel Myers presented a financial report. After paying all the deposits and rent for the new headquarters and bookstore the SWP is just breaking even. This is better than expected and is due to the fact that the average pledged sum from each member is \$30/mo.

Roger Filene presented a lecture on the PLP following the meeting.



FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

Date received 1-2-68	Received from (name or symbol number) <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px;"></div>	Received by SA W.J. Weiskirch
Method of delivery (check appropriate blocks) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> in person <input type="checkbox"/> by telephone <input type="checkbox"/> by mail <input type="checkbox"/> orally <input type="checkbox"/> recording device <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> written by Informant		
If orally furnished and reduced to writing by Agent: <div style="text-align: center;"><u>Date</u></div> Dictated _____ to _____ Transcribed _____ Authenticated by Informant _____		Date of Report 12-25-67 Date(s) of activity 12-25-67
Brief description of activity or material American Whites For Defense of HUEY P. NEWTON meeting on 12-25-67, Berkeley, California		File where original is located if not attached <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 40px;"></div>

Remarks:

CC:

157-1059 (Amer. Whites for Defen. of H.P. Newton)
100-58841 { BPPSD)
100-56922 { HUEY P. NEWTON)

100-47177 { DONALD WARDEN)
100-50519 { A.A.A.)

(8)

ACTION RECOMMENDED: NO ACTION
wjw

Block Stamp

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
JAN 5 1968	
FBI - SAN FRANCISCO	

157-1059-2

A Special Report in connection with the H.F.H. or A.W.F.H. and B.P.P.F.S.D. "Hunkys for Huey" or American whites for Huey, and Black Panther Party for Self Defense. Date December 25th.

"There was a special meeting [redacted] of a planned benefit concert with funds going to the HUEY NEWTON defense fund. The meeting was between [redacted]

[redacted] It was learned that the concert is set and the meeting was held for the purpose of establishing a proposed guest speaker, "DON WARDEN, head of the A.A.A. Afro-American associated was selected " and unless there are some changes, he will be the guest, this information was learned through different channels.

[redacted] FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

Date received <i>1/1/67</i>	Received from (name or symbol number) <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 200px; height: 30px;"></div>	Received by <i>SA F. T. Jones</i>
Method of delivery (check appropriate blocks) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> in person <input type="checkbox"/> by telephone <input type="checkbox"/> by mail <input type="checkbox"/> orally <input type="checkbox"/> recording device <input type="checkbox"/> written by Informant		
If orally furnished and reduced to writing by Agent: Date _____ Dictated _____ to _____ Transcribed _____ Authenticated by Informant _____		Date of Report _____ Date(s) of activity _____
Brief description of activity or material <i>America Whites For Defense of Huey P. Newton</i> <i>Leaflet</i>		File where original is located if not attached <i>157-1059</i>

Remarks: *Obtained on campus SF State*

Rec'd - No action

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
JAN 23 1968	
FBI — SAN FRANCISCO	
Block-Stamp	

157-1059-8

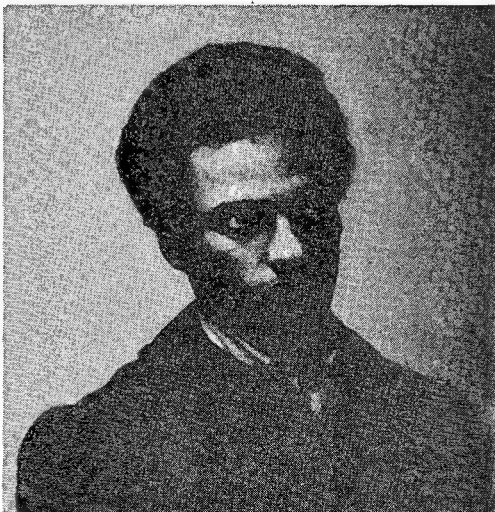
Who Is Huey P. Newton?

To some he is an accused cop-killer. But to those who know him, Huey Newton is a brilliant and forceful leader of the black community. As Minister of Defense for the Black Panther Party, Newton has proved himself one of the most moving articulators of the pain, the despair, and the aspiration of being a black man in America.

The case of Huey Newton and the circumstances surrounding the alleged shooting of an Oakland policeman are obscure and burdened by a prejudiced, one-sided news coverage that has already convicted him of first degree murder. But the facts which are known point to something different, to the fact of police aggression that allegedly forced Newton to act in self-defense. All Black Panther leaders have been subject to continual harassment and brutality, to attempts to "get" them on any charge possible--whether murder or a minor traffic violation. Further, after the incident, a seriously wounded Huey Newton was manacled and taken to San Quentin prison--an act not only illegal but against doctor's orders.

At this point the shape of the case is clear. Huey Newton has been found guilty, not of murder, but of being black--and even worse in the eyes of the establishment--of being a man of pride, acquainted with grief, a man who has lifted his head and refused to accept the white man's definition of what he can and cannot be. As a black man under sustained armed police oppression, who can condemn Newton for carrying arms in self-defense, for defending the black ghetto as best he can?

And now this man needs your help. The road ahead will be painful and its end unknown. Huey Newton faces recovery from gunshot wounds, then trial, and then the agonizing process of appeal. The desperate need is money--to insure that Huey Newton no longer remains a political prisoner--to insure an impartial trial--to guarantee Newton the simple right to life. As a citizen of conscience, you cannot afford to let this man be executed for defying white society as his own conscience dictates--so we appeal to you--give what you can to the defense of Huey Newton--let there be no more martyrs to racial injustice in America.



America Whites for the Defense
of Huey P. Newton

2945 Ashby, Berkeley -- 841-0439

FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

Date received 12-23-67	Received from (name or symbol number) [REDACTED]	Received by SA W.J. Weiskirch
Method of delivery (check appropriate blocks) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> in person <input type="checkbox"/> by telephone <input type="checkbox"/> by mail <input type="checkbox"/> orally <input type="checkbox"/> recording device <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> written by Informant		
If orally furnished and reduced to writing by Agent: Date _____ Dictated _____ to _____ Transcribed _____ Authenticated by Informant _____		Date of Report 12-18-67 Date(s) of activity 12-18-67
Brief description of activity or material Meeting with [REDACTED] on 12-18-67 re planned fund raising event for AMERICAN WHITES FOR DEFENSE OF HUEY P. NEWTON		File where original is located if not attached [REDACTED]

Remarks:

CC.

**157-1059 (AMERICAN WHITES FOR DEFENSE OF HPNEWTON)
100-53950 (BOBBY GEORGE SEALE)**

ACTION RECOMMENDED: NO ACTION

Block Stamp

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
JAN 5 1968	
FBI - SAN FRANCISCO	

157-1059 -9

SF 157-1059
WJW/rlk

"A Special Report
in reference to the Black Panther Party for
self-defense, Date December 18th 1967

[REDACTED]

Bobby Seale is running the show now that he is out of jail, as of right now the January 7th benefit concert with part of proceeds going to the Huey Newton defense fund is still scheduled. There was a hope that the H.F.H. hopes to have John Handy, bandleader along with Joel Durham, to perform the concert, there are some last minute plans to try to get Joan Baez folk singer, also to perform the concert, considering she isn't in jail.

[REDACTED] FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

8801 P. WAL

FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

Date received <i>12/11/67</i>	Received from (name or symbol number) <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">[Redacted]</div>	Received by <i>Paul C. Fuller</i>
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Method of delivery (check appropriate blocks)

☒ in person ☐ by telephone ☐ by mail ☐ orally ☐ recording device ☐ written by Informant

If orally furnished and reduced to writing by Agent:

Date

Dictated _____ to _____

Transcribed _____

Authenticated
by Informant _____

Date of Report

No date

Date(s) of activity

12/4/67

Brief description of activity or material

*Copy of leaflet entitled "Who Is
Huey P. Newton?" Black Panther
Party*

File where original is located if not attached

Sent to SF office

Remarks:

*Leaflet obtained at all night book-in, Sacramento
State College, 12/3-4/67 from unknown source.
No copy retained Sacramento office*

1-157-1059

1-100-58841

1-100-56922

(3)

me / only in Newton

Huey Percy Newton

100-56922-8
Block Stamp

SEARCHED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	INDEXED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
SERIALIZED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FILED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
JAN 11 1968	
FBI - SAN FRANCISCO	

157-105910

157-673

Who Is Huey P. Newton?

To some he is an accused cop-killer. But to those who know him, Huey Newton is a brilliant and forceful leader of the black community. As Minister of Defense for the Black Panther Party, Newton has proved himself one of the most moving articulators of the pain, the despair, and the aspiration of being a black man in America.

The case of Huey Newton and the circumstances surrounding the alleged shooting of an Oakland policeman are obscure and burdened by a prejudiced, ones-sided news coverage that has already convicted him of first degree murder. But the facts which are known point to something different, to the fact of police aggression that allegedly forced Newton to act in self-defense. All Black Panther leaders have been subject to continual harassment and brutality, to attempts to "get" them on any charge possible--whether murder or a minor traffic violation. Further, after the incident, a seriously wounded Huey Newton was manacled and taken to San Quentin prison--an act not only illegal but against doctor's orders.

At this point the shape of the case is clear. Huey Newton has been found guilty, not of murder, but of being black--and even worse in the eyes of the establishment--of being a man of pride, acquainted with grief, a man who has lifted his head and refused to accept the white man's definition of what he can and cannot be. As a black man under sustained armed police oppression, who can condemn Newton for carrying arms in self-defense, for defending the black ghetto as best he can?

And now this man needs your help. The road ahead will be painful and its end unknown. Huey Newton faces recovery from gunshot wounds, then trial, and then the agonizing process of appeal. The desperate need is money--to insure that Huey Newton no longer remains a political prisoner--to insure an impartial trial--to guarantee Newton the simple right to life. As a citizen of conscience, you cannot afford to let this man be executed for defying white society as his own conscience dictates--so we appeal to you--give what you can to the defense of Huey Newton--let there be no more martyrs to racial injustice in America.



American Whites for the Defense
of Huey P. Newton

2945 Ashby, Berkeley -- 841-0439

Send funds to above address, or:

Newton Defense Fund
P.O. Box 8641
Emeryville, Calif. 94608

157-10597
(12/67)
100-56922-97
11/67

8/10/67

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Panthers to defend Newton in noon rally

Who is Huey P. Newton?

Two officials of the Black Panther Society for Self-Defense will answer that question Thursday noon in MA 1055.

Bobby Seale, chairman of the party, and Eldridge Cleaver minister of information, will speak on the topic of Huey Newton, Panther defense minister, who is presently being tried for the murder of an Oakland policeman.

Cleaver is a staff writer for Ramparts magazine. His book of essays, written while he was in Folsom Prison, is scheduled for publication in February. A one-time member of the Black Muslims, Cleaver is now chairman of the Malcolm X Afro-American Society.

Seale went to school with Newton at Oakland City College and, with Newton, formed the Panther society.

The Thursday event is being

sponsored jointly by Students for a Democratic Society and the Black Student Union. BSU president John Wilson will moderate the discussion.

According to SDS member Jeff McLane, the two men will talk primarily about Newton's defense drive. McLane's sister, Erica, is now organizing a group for Newton's defense under the name of "Honkies for Huey" or the American Whites for the defense of Huey P. Newton.

"They're really amazing," says McLane who knows the two men personally. "The way they speak will really touch you. They're really articulate individuals; really great people."

Pat Quigley, SDS chairman of the event, said: "There will be the opportunity for questions after the speeches. But, there usually aren't questions because they leave you with the feeling that there's nothing more to be said."

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

1 The Pioneer--Calif.
State College at Hayward

Hayward, Calif.

Date: 1-23-68

Edition: Tues.

Author:

Editor: X Pub.: Journalism
Dept. for the
Assoc. Students of
Calif. State College
at Hayward

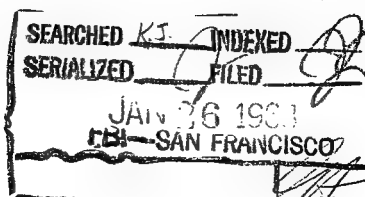
Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: SF

☐ Being Investigated



157-1059-11

TO: SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (61-306)
 FROM: SA DONALD EDWIN JONES
 SUBJECT: ALAMEDA COUNTY CP COMMITTEE
 IS - C

Date received 12/20/67	Received from (name or symbol number) <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px;"></div>	Received by SA DONALD EDWIN JONES
Method of delivery (check appropriate blocks) <input type="checkbox"/> in person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> by telephone <input type="checkbox"/> by mail <input type="checkbox"/> orally <input type="checkbox"/> recording device <input type="checkbox"/> written by Informant		
If orally furnished and reduced to writing by Agent: Date Dictated <u>12/20/67</u> to <u>SUE ANELLINI</u> Transcribed <u>12/27/67</u> Authenticated by Informant <u>1/10/68</u>		Date of Report 12/20/67 Date(s) of activity 12/19/67
Brief description of activity or material <u>Alameda County CP Committee Meeting,</u> <u>1543 Prince Street, Berkeley,</u> <u>12/19/67</u>		File where original is located if not attached <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 40px;"></div>
Remarks:		

ACTION: Open 100-INDEX on Campus Workers CP Club.
 Route copy for CLEOPHUS BROWN to SA ROY L. ERICKSON.
 Route copy for TOM VALENTINE to case agent.
 File other copies.

20 - San Francisco (61-306)
 cc: 100-11889 (NCDGP)
 100-57833 (NOCPLYC)
 100-57564 (CAMPUS CP CLUB)
 100-55181 (CATHY DURANT)
 100-55715 (ANNE FOGARTY)
 100-8105 (TERRY GREENE)
 100-46752 (RINGO HALLINAN)
 100-24197 (HELEN LIMA)
 100-44975 (MARGARET LIMA)
 100-27299 (MARYLOU MARROW)
 100-53599 (SUE MILLER)
 100-46135 (CAROLINE POZOS)
 100-25215 (ROSCOE PROCTOR)
 100-56522 (TOM VALENTINE)
 100-59454 (ELLIS SHEPPARD, JR.)
 100-57768 (BERYL CAVNESS)
 100-INDEX (CAMPUS WORKERS CP CLUB)
 157-1059 (HUEY NEWTON DEFENSE)
 Return to R. L. ERICKSON (CLEOPHUS+ BROWN)

DEJ/sea
 (20) sea

Block Stamp

SEARCHED <u> </u>	INDEXED <u> </u>
SERIALIZED <u> </u>	FILED <u> </u>
JAN 22 1968 FBI - SAN FRANCISCO	

Berkeley, California
December 20, 1967

Alameda County CP Committee
Meeting, 1543 Prince Street,
Berkeley, 12/19/67,
8 p.m. - 10 p.m.

The following persons were present:

MARYLOU MARROW
ROSCOE PROCTOR
ELLIS SHEPPARD, JR.
TOM VALENTINE - phone 654-3336, said he lives in
Berkeley
CATHY DURANT
MARGARET LIMA
JIM KING
BERYL CAVNESS and her daughter ANYA
HELEN LIMA
TERRY GREENE
ANNE FOGARTY - said she came to get assignments
because she was chosen chairman of
the Campus Workers Club

The next County Committee meeting will be held at
3015A Wheeler Street, Berkeley, on January 3, 1968.

HELEN LIMA said on January 4, 1968, there will be
a celebration for the 30th anniversary of the PW.

ROSCOE PROCTOR said there will be a leafleting in
Richmond on behalf of CLEO or CLEVERGE, a Negro who is president
of the Richmond NAACP. He recently got into trouble with the
police (has two arrests, one for speeding and one for inter-
fering with an officer making an arrest) and is being harassed.

HELEN LIMA distributed leaflets announcing a New Years
Eve party at 699 Rhode Island Street, San Francisco, the home
of the ROBERTSONS.

MARGARET LIMA told MARYLOU RINGO HALLINAN had money
for the Campus Club and CAROLINE POZOS had money for the North
Oakland CP Youth Club.

ROSCOE PROCTOR discussed a defense committee which the
District Committee set up Saturday, December 16, 1967, for all

FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

Berkeley, California
December 20, 1967

Bay Area defendants arrested during anything to do with political or civil rights or police brutality, including black power advocates and those arrested at the Oakland Induction Center. ROSCOE said recently in New York the National Committee passed a resolution for the Bay Area people to concentrate on work in the Oakland ghettos. The District Committee felt it was the district's responsibility to work in the Oakland ghettos but later decided it was up to Alameda County. Between now and the first of the year there will be meetings throughout the Bay Area to get people to help work in the Oakland ghettos. ROSCOE said this new defense committee will need people to do research work. The committee will work with the black students in Oakland and also a new national CNP which will be set up very soon in Oakland. The District Committee wants the Bay Area Defense Committee to defend political defendants and to work with whites for the defense of HUEY NEWTON.


TERRY GREENE said an integrated defense group would not work.

ROSCOE said he has recently done research in Oakland on the life of the ghettos. Many poor black people are unemployed and are unable to pay for food and medicine because of high rents. There will be a Federal housing project in Oakland soon but this will not help all people. Since 1964 30,000 whites have moved from the city and 30,000 blacks have moved into the city, thereby creating more of a ghetto. Both black and white workers in Oakland need help and it is up to the defense committee to help poor victims of the system.

MARYLOU MARROW talked about the "Daily Worker" becoming a daily newspaper. This will occur sometime after January 1, 1968, on a nationwide basis. This will be done by hooking up teletypes in New York which will type in San Francisco, following the same principle used by the "New York Times". The PW will be the cover for the new paper. Inside the paper there will be a magazine section in which there will be PW articles.

TERRY GREENE asked about trade union classes for young workers. MARGARET LIMA said the classes were "lost in the shuffle" but there will be classes on trade unionism which TERRY GREENE can lead. He agreed to lead them. The classes are as follows:

FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

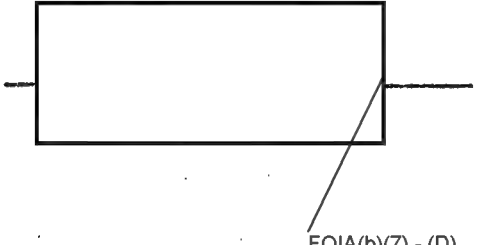


Berkeley, California
December 20, 1967

1. Violence as a tactic.
2. Peaceful transition to socialism.
3. Peaceful coexistence.

TERRY GREENE said he would like more people than those in the Campus Workers Club to attend. MARGARET LIMA said this was a good idea and anyone may attend the classes.

JIM KING asked MARGARET LIMA what club he was in now and she said the Campus Club. He asked when the Campus Club met and she told JIM to call SUE MILLER for information.



FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

TO: SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (100-59454)
FROM: SA DONALD EDWIN JONES
SUBJECT: ELLIS SHEPPARD, JR.
SM - C

Date received 12/22/67	Received from (name or symbol number) [REDACTED]	Received by SA DONALD EDWIN JONES
Method of delivery (check appropriate blocks) <input type="checkbox"/> in person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> by telephone <input type="checkbox"/> by mail <input type="checkbox"/> orally <input type="checkbox"/> recording device <input type="checkbox"/> written by Informant		
If orally furnished and reduced to writing by Agent: Dictated <u>12/22/67</u> to <u>SUE ANELLINI</u> Transcribed <u>12/29/67</u> Authenticated by Informant <u>1/10/68</u>		Date of Report 12/22/67 Date(s) of activity 12/22/67
Brief description of activity or material [REDACTED]		File where original is located if not attached [REDACTED]

Remarks:

ACTION RECOMMENDED: File.

10 - San Francisco (100-59454)
cc: 100-58841 (BPPSD)
100-56042 (LARRY GURLEY)
100-50415 (HOWARD HARAWITZ)
100-49967 (JACK KURZWEIL)
100-25215 (ROSCOE PROCTOR)
[REDACTED]
100-54306 (JOHN GEORGE)
100- (BOBBY SEALE)
157-1059 (HUEY NEWTON DEFENSE COMMITTEE)

DEJ/sea
(10) sea

CAUTION!
IF MATERIAL IS DISSEMINATED
USE CARE IN PARAPHRASING

Block Stamp

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
JAN 22 1968	
FBI - SAN FRANCISCO	

Berkeley, California
December 22, 1967

ELLIS SHEPPARD said LARRY GURLEY is from New York and that LARRY GURLEY, JACK KURZWEIL, and HOWARD HARAWITZ all attended the same college in New York.

SHEPPARD asked JIM KING if he knew of any progressive Negro men who would like to come by his house that evening. He said he recently went to visit the Black Panthers and they seemed interested in accepting integrated work now since HUEY NEWTON is in jail and the HUEY NEWTON Defense Committee is integrated.

JIM said all the clubs are on vacation and are having parties, many of them that evening.

SHEPPARD asked if JIM knew a JEWEL RICE from San Francisco who had recently transferred to Cal and now lives on Channing Way in Berkeley. JIM said he did not know RICE.

SHEPPARD said last weekend he and ROSCOE PROCTOR were invited to a Black Panther meeting where JOHN GEORGE, Negro attorney from Oakland, and BOBBY SEALE were present. PAT PATTERSON from New York was telling the Black Panthers they can no longer fight alone and it is about time they join liberal groups of all colors. BOBBY SEALE agreed because there are many groups supporting HUEY NEWTON and he thinks the Black Panthers should work with groups willing to help the Black Panthers and other liberal groups.

SHEPPARD said he is from Arkansas.

SHEPPARD invited JIM to his home that evening but JIM refused, stating he had another engagement.

Date received 1-15-68	Received from (name or symbol number) <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px;"></div>	Received by SA "J. Weiskirch
Method of delivery (check appropriate blocks) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> in person <input type="checkbox"/> by telephone <input type="checkbox"/> by mail <input type="checkbox"/> orally <input type="checkbox"/> recording device <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> written by Informant		
If orally furnished and reduced to writing by Agent: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"><div>Date Dictated _____ to _____ Transcribed _____ Authenticated by Informant _____</div><div>POIA(b)(7) - (D)</div></div>		Date of Report 1-15-68 Date(s) of activity 1-15-68
Brief description of activity or material <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 580px; height: 60px;"></div>		File <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 180px; height: 30px;"></div> attached

Remarks:

100-58841 (BPPSD)
157-1059 (AMER. WHITES OFR DEFEN. OF HPNWEETON)
100-59911 (ERICA MCCLANE)
WJW:jal

ACTION REC: NO ACTION

Block Stamp

SEARCHED _____	INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____
FEB 8 1968	
FBI — SAN FRANCISCO	

157-1059-14

"A Special Report

"In reference to the 'Black Panther Party' via
(HONkys for Huey, or American white for Huey.)

"Date: January 7th 1968.

"Errica McClain: chairman of (H.F.H or A.W.F.H)
it was learned, who is handling, the forthcoming,
concert at Panley Ball room, and who has been doing
quite a bit of procrastinating, as the proposed concert
was scheduled for the 7th of January but was re-scheduled
for the 14th of January, now its scheduled for the
4th of February 1968. This particular event was primarily,
designed to forward funds to the Huey Newton defense
fund, handled by his brother Melvyn Newton, the concert
it was learned, is to be played by Joel Dornburn, bandleader,
and tentative plans to get Joan Baez the folk singer,
but this part of it has not been confirmed yet.

FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION REPORT

NOTE: This document contains information affecting the national defense of the United States within the meaning of the espionage laws, Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 793 and 794. The transmission or the revelation of its contents in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

(Classification and Control Markings)

This report contains unprocessed information. Plans and/or policies should not be evolved or modified solely on the basis of this report.

1. COUNTRY: **United States**

2. SUBJECT: **(U) American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. NEWTON
2945 Ashby Avenue
Berkeley, Calif.**

3. ISC NUMBER:

4. DATE OF INFORMATION: **April 1968**

5. PLACE AND DATE OF ACO: **San Francisco, Calif.
23 April 1968**

6. EVALUATION: SOURCE **B** INFORMATION **6**

7. SOURCE: **NAVINSERVO SFRAN P-1**

8. REPORT NUMBER: **5 409 0268 68**

9. DATE OF REPORT: **24 April 1968**

10. NO. OF PAGES: **1**

11. REFERENCES:

12. ORIGINATOR: **NAVINSERVO SFRAN**

13. PREPARED BY: **LT J. A. ALLEY, USNR**

14. APPROVING AUTHORITY:

J. Q. EDWARDS

15. SUMMARY:

1. Source, who is considered reliable, provided enclosure (1), a leaflet consisting of four pages which attempt to martyrize Huey P. NEWTON, and denounce police brutality, oppression and racism in general.
2. Inquiries by this office determined the telephone number 841-0439 is listed to R. W. McHANE, 2945 Ashby Avenue, Berkeley, California.
3. Files of NAVINSERVO SFRAN contain no identifiable information regarding one R. W. McHANE; and contain no further information pertinent to this report.

*# listed to McChane?
Robert W. McLane
2945 Ashby Ave. B*

Navy advised

16. DISTRIBUTION BY ORIGINATOR:

VSAC, FBI-SFRAN

17. DOWNGRADING DATA:

18. ATTACHMENT DATA:

1 Encl:
(1) Leaflet consisting of four pages concerning Huey P. NEWTON

SEARCHED ☒ INDEXED ☒
SERIALIZED ☒ FILED ☒
APR 26 1968
FBI - SAN FRANCISCO

157-1059-15

DD FORM 1396

1 SEP 62
S/N 0101-806-8700

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

(Classification and Control Markings)

REPLACES DA FORM 1048, 1 AUG 60,
OPNAV FORM 3820 (Rev. 10-61),
AF FORM 112, JUL 61, WHICH MAY BE
USED UNTIL 1 JAN 63.

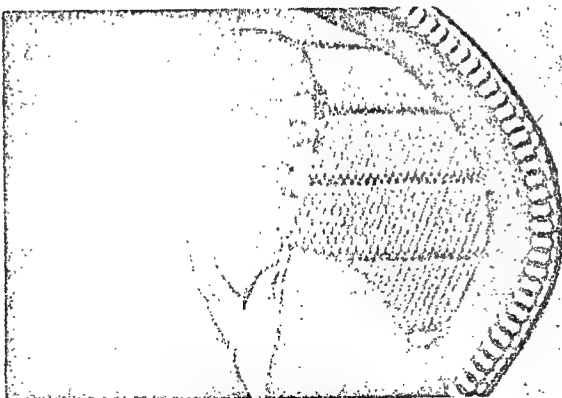
To some he is an accused cop-killer. But to those who know him, Huey Newton is a brilliant and forceful leader of the black community. As Minister of Defense for the Black Panther Party; Newton has proved himself one of the most moving articulators of the pain, the despair, and the aspiration of being a black man in America.

The case of Huey Newton and the circumstances surrounding the alleged shooting of an Oakland policeman are obscure and burdened by a prejudiced, ones-sided news coverage that has already convicted him of first degree murder. But the facts which are known point to something different.

All Black Panther leaders have been subject to continual harassment and brutality, to attempts to "get" them on any charge possible--whether murder or a minor traffic violation. Further, after the incident, a seriously wounded Huey Newton was manacled and taken to San Quentin prison--an act not only illegal but against doctor's orders.

At this point the shape of the case is clear. Huey Newton has been found guilty, not of murder, but of being black--and even worse in the eyes of the establishment--of being a man of pride, acquainted with grief, a man who has lifted his head and refused to accept the white man's definition of what he can and cannot be. As a black man under sustained armed police oppression, who can condemn Newton for carrying arms in self-defense, for defending the black ghetto as best he can?

And now this man needs your help. The road ahead will be painful and its end unknown. Huey Newton faces recovery from gunshot wounds, then trial, and then the agonizing process of appeal. The desperate need is money--to insure that Huey Newton no longer remains a political prisoner--to insure an impartial trial--to guarantee Newton the simple right to life. As a citizen of conscience, you cannot afford to let this man be executed for defying white society as his own conscience dictates--so we appeal to you--give what you can to the defense of Huey Newton--let there be no more martyrs to racial injustice in America.



American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton
2945 Ashby Avenue Phone 841-0439
Send funds to: Huey Newton Defense Fund
P.O. Box 318
Berkeley, Calif. 94701

ENCLOSURE (1) to
11: 5 409 0268 68

DOCTOR APOLOGIZES TO HUEY

I can remember nothing in my medical training which suggested that, in the case of an acute abdominal injury, severe pain and hemorrhage are best treated by manaculating the patient to the examining table in such a way that the back is arched and belly tensed. Yet this is precisely the picture of current emergency room procedure which appeared on the front page of a local newspaper last week-end. Looming large in the foreground of the same picture, so large as to suggest a caricature, was a police officer. Could it have been he who distracted the doctor in charge of the case to position the patient in this curious way?

Unusual as it was, this picture probably did not disrupt very much the pleasant weekend enjoyed by my neighbors nor disturb more than momentarily the consciences of my medical colleagues. To me upon whose mind's eye it is permanently engraved, this photograph is a portentous document of modern history: it represents an end and a beginning. Further, for me, there has been enough of listening, of reading, of pondering. The time has now come to speak, to act, to fight back.

I have read essays written by the patient, Huey P. Newton; I have heard him patiently and painstakingly articulating his ideas and his hopes to a parade of questioners; hour after hour he continued to address the convinced and the unconvinced alike without malice. I have listened to him paraphrasing the concepts set forth in Dr. Fanon's books in a dozen brilliantly succinct sentences. I have listened to him and marvelled that a young man of 25 years can interpret in such scholarly fashion the historic, socioeconomic, and political implications of the trend of modern society while I, on the other hand, after 43 years---17 of them spent in study at college and in post doctoral education---discover I learned little of human value and must begin again.

The beginning again for me dates from the last time I saw the patient, several weeks ago, in a discussion with group of people, many of whom came by, listened awhile, and left. One such young man called later in the evening to say that he was in jail. He had been detained by the police for what they suspected might be a minor infraction of the Motor Vehicle Code, mistakenly, as it turned out, for they quickly determined that no law had been broken. Not content, the police undertook lengthy investigation which ultimately revealed that the young man had not satisfactorily replied to a charge of driving with invalid license ONE YEAR AGO. For this reason he was now jailed, with bail set at \$550. It took three hours to fill out the requisite forms; pay the requisite fees; and see the requisite people, in order to extricate this black boy from his cell.

Two days later I was driving with a friend on the highway when she was apprehended because of four concurrent infractions of the Motor Vehicle Code; including driving without a valid permit for the trailer we were pulling. Nothing happened in spite of the fact that we were detained momentarily some miles farther on for still another infraction---this time a moving violation---we still arrived home in time for dinner, two white ladies to their comfortable white neighborhood. My friend told me later her TOTAL bail for all of this lawlessness came to \$15! So please do not waste my time, my white brothers and sisters, in telling me that justice is dispensed equally under the law to all Americans. I will not believe you.

I apologize, Mr. Newton, for any aggravation of suffering inflicted upon you during the course of treatment of your injuries. I apologize for the subhuman conditions and horrors of the ghetto in which an immoral political and social system, a system, which makes it inevitable that men like you are gunned down in the streets of our town.

Mary Jane Aguilar, M.D.

▽▽▽▽▽▽▽▽▽▽▽▽▽▽▽

(Courtesy of the Black Panther News)

American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton
2945 Ashby Avenue Phone 841-0439
Send funds to: Huey Newton Defense Fund.

P. O. Box 318
Berkeley, Calif. 94701

TACTIC OF PERSUASION

William Lloyd Garrison

"There is not any instance recorded, either in sacred or profane history, in which the oppressors and enslavers of mankind, except in individual cases, have been induced by moral suasion, to surrender their despotic power and let the oppressed go free; but in nearly every instance, from the time that Pharaoh and his host were drowned in the Red Sea, down to the present day, they have persisted in their evil course until some sudden destruction has come upon them, or they were compelled to surrender their ill gotten power in some other manner. Of all oppressors and tyrants who have cursed and afflicted mankind, none have ever equalled the enslavers of the colored race --especially American Republican Slaveholders--in ferociousness of spirit, moral turpitude of character, and desperate depravity of heart. I regard their conversion, as a body, to the side of bleeding humanity, by appeals to their understanding, consciences and hearts about as hopeless as any attempt to transform wolves and hyenas into lambs and doves by the same process. Their understandings have become brutish, their consciences seared as with a hot iron, and their hearts harder than adamant."

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American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton
2945 Ashby Avenue Phone 841-0439
Send funds to: Huey Newton Defense Fund
P. O. Box 318
Berkeley, Calif. 94701

----- Please Clip and Mail to: -----
Huey P. Newton Defense Fund

P. O. Box 318
Berkeley, Calif. 94701

Name _____

Address _____ city _____

I Pledge \$ _____

Enclosed You Will Find \$ _____

Huey Newton, Minister of Defense of the Black Panther Party for Self Defense, lies in the hospital at San Quentin State Prison, with a gunshot wound in his stomach, inflicted by an Oakland cop. An Oakland cop is dead and buried and a second cop lies somewhere in some hospital with three bullet wounds in his body. Huey has been charged with the murder of the first cop and the shooting of the second.

The shooting occurred in the heart of Oakland's black ghetto. Huey is a black man, a resident of Oakland's black ghetto, and the two cops were white and lived in the white suburbs. On the night that the shooting occurred, there were 400 years of oppression of black people by white people focused and manifested in the incident. We are at that crossroads in history where black people are determined to bring down the final curtain on the drama of their struggle to free themselves from the boot of the white man that is on their collective neck. Huey Newton knew that the chief instrument of oppression of black people in America is the police departments of the cities. Through murder, brutality, and the terror of their image, the police of America have kept black people intimidated, locked in a mortal fear, and paralyzed in their bid for freedom. He knew that the power of the police over black people has to be broken if we are to be liberated from our bondage. These gestapo dogs are not holy, they are not angels, and there is no more mystery surrounding them. They are brutal beasts who have been gunning down black people and getting away with it. They call this "justifiable homicide" carried out by an officer of the law in the line of duty. Black people understand that this is very true -- but not in the way that the lying mass media would have people believe.

The "duty" that these wretched jackals are carrying out is to keep the niggers in check; the peace that they are charged with keeping is the peace of the power structure, the peace of the Bank of America and General Motors. To perform their duty, they must necessarily disturb the peace of black people. In fact, black people have had no peace since the first day they sat foot on this bloody Babylonian soil called America. Peace is what black people seek, what they are determined to have. Peace is what is being withheld from black people.

Huey Newton is a child of Malcolm X. Malcolm said that we will get our freedom by any means necessary, and 20,000,000 black people heard his voice and concur in his message. Huey Newton heard Malcolm's voice and understood his message. 20,000,000 black people heard Malcolm's message and that same 20,000,000 feel exactly the same way about it as Huey Newton feels.

20,000,000 black people say that the cops are down wrong from the get-go and that Huey Newton is right. 20,000,000 black people say that Huey is not guilty of any crime, that he is now being held as a political prisoner, and they want him set free. We know that white people, the majority of them, neither understand this nor do they believe that black people really mean this. Some white people understand this, know it to be true and just, and they back black people up in their just demands for liberation and an end to the terror.

Huey Newton's case is the showdown case. It marks the end of history. We cannot go a step beyond this point. Here we must draw the line. We say that we have had enough of black men and women being shot down like dogs in the street. We say that we have had enough of cops being set free with a verdict of justifiable homicide. We say that black people in America have the right to self defense. Huey Newton has laid his life on the line so that 20,000,000 black people can find out just where they are at and so that we can find out just where white America is at.

We have reached the point in history where we must claim that a black man, confronted by a bloodthirsty cop who is out to take his life out of hatred for the black race, has a right to defend himself -- even if this means picking up a gun and blowing that cop away. Make no mistake about it: that is where we are at today. A cop is nothing but a man in a uniform. Through their propaganda and brainwashing of the people they

have us believing that there is something supernatural or special about a cop. A cop is a human being just like anybody else, he came into this world just like anybody else, and he can leave this world just like anybody else.

Every week, from every corner of America, we hear the reports of how some cop has shot and killed some black man, woman or child. We are sick and tired of hearing such news and we don't want to hear any more. The only way that is can be from now on is that there will be no more reports of black people being massacred or we want to hear more reports about more dead cops shot down by black men. There can be no two ways about it, there can no longer be a double standard, one for black people and one for white people. one for cops with guns and one for black men with guns. Either human life is sacred or it is not. If human life is sacred then we must demand that black life also be considered sacred.

On the very same day that the shooting incident involving Huey occurred, a 70 year old black man in Palo Alto had his head blown off by a cop, from behind, and he was unarmed. Yet there has been no outcry about that. There has hardly been a peep about it. Was this 70 year old black man's life sacred?

The racist dog Oakland cops say that this dead cop is the first one who has been killed "in the line of duty" in twenty years. Yet that same Oakland police force has shot and killed scores of black men and women in that same period. What about them? Don't they count? Who is keeping the statistics about them? And what are we supposed to do about that? Are we supposed to just sit back calmly and add another digit to the statistics everytime another black person is killed by an Oakland cop? We know that that is what they want us to do -- but we are here to say that those days are gone! Does everybody understand that? THOSE DAYS ARE GONE! THE DAY WHEN A COP CAN SHOOT A BLACK MAN, WOMAN, OR CHILD DOWN IN COLD BLOOD AND HAVE IT RULED JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDE IS GONE FOREVER. FROM NOW ON WE SAY: ONE MAN, ONE LIFE!

Undoubtedly, the Oakland cops would be tickled pink if instead of having a dead cop and a live Huey on their hands, they had a dead Huey and a live cop. Black people all over America and around the world, and some white people in America and around the world, are glad for once to have a dead cop and a live Huey. But we go further and say that we want Huey to stay alive -- we go even further and say that we want Huey set free.

Let us make one thing crystal clear: We do not claim the right to indiscriminate violence. We seek no bloodbath. We are not out to kill up white people. On the contrary, it is the cops who claim the right to indiscriminate violence and practice it everyday. It is the cops who have been bathing black people in blood and who seem bent on killing off black people. But black people, this day, this time, say HALT IN THE NAME OF HUMANITY! YOU SHALL MAKE NO MORE WAR ON AN UNARMED PEOPLE. YOU WILL NOT KILL ANOTHER BLACK PERSON AND WALK THE STREETS OF THE BLACK COMMUNITY TO GLOAT ABOUT IT AND SNEER AT THE DEFENSELESS RELATIVES OF YOUR VICTIMS. FROM NOW ON, WHEN YOU MURDER A BLACK PERSON IN THIS BABYLON OF BABYLONS, YOU MAY AS WELL GIVE IT UP BECAUSE WE WILL GET YOUR ASS AND GOD CAN'T HIDE YOU.

We call upon the people to rally to the support of Minister of Defense, Huey P. Newton. We call upon black people and white people who want to see the dawn of a new history in this land. We call upon people who want to see an end to the flow of blood. We call upon people who want to avoid a war in this land, who want to put an end to the war that is now going on in this land. We call upon people to take up the cry: HUEY MUST BE SET FREE! ♪♪♪♪♪

-- Minister of Information
Black Panther Party for
Self Defense

(Courtesy of the Black Panther News)

American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton
2945 Ashby Avenue Phone 841-0439
Send funds to: Huey Newton Defense Fund

(Protect)

Date received 5/2/68	Received from (name or symbol number) [Redacted]	Received by SA Richard A. McIntosh
Method of delivery (check appropriate blocks) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> in person <input type="checkbox"/> by telephone <input type="checkbox"/> by mail <input type="checkbox"/> orally <input type="checkbox"/> recording device <input type="checkbox"/> written by Informant		
If orally furnished and reduced to writing by Agent: Date _____ Dictated _____ to _____ Transcribed _____ Authenticated by Informant _____		Date of Report _____ Date(s) of activity _____
Brief description of activity or material Leaflet "Who Is Huey P. Newton?"		File where original is located if not attached [Redacted]

Remarks: action file

CC's 100-56922 (H. Newton)
100-58841 (BPPSD)
157-1059 (James Whites for Defense of Huey P. Newton)

MARK JANE AGUILAR, M.D. incop

RTM
#10

Block Stamp

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
MAY 6 1968	
FBI - SAN FRANCISCO	

157-1059 - 16

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2945 Ashby Avenue Phone 841-0433
Send funds to: Huey Newton Defense Fund
P.O. Box 348
Berkeley, Calif. 94701

RECEIVED
JAN 10 1851
LIBRARY OF THE
AMERICAN ANTI-SLAVERY SOCIETY
100 N. 3RD ST. PHILA. PA.

William Lloyd Garrison

"There is not any instance recorded, either in sacred or profane history, in which the oppressors and enslavers of mankind, except in individual cases, have been induced by moral suasion, to surrender their despotic power and let the oppressed go free: but in nearly every instance, from the time that Pharaoh and his host were drowned in the Red Sea, down to the present day, they have persisted in their evil course until some sudden destruction has come upon them; or they were compelled to surrender their ill gotten power in some other manner. Of all oppressors and tyrants who have cursed and afflicted mankind, none have ever equalled the enslavers of the colored race -- especially American Republican Slaveholders -- in ferociousness of spirit, moral turpitude of character, and desperate depravity of heart. I regard their conversion, as a body, to the side of bleeding humanity, by appeals to their understanding, consciences and hearts about as hopeless as any attempt to transform vultures and hyenas into lambs and doves by the same process. Their understandings have become brutish, their consciences seared as with a hot iron, and their hearts harder than adamant."

(Excerpt of the Black Panther News)

American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton
2945 Ashby Avenue Phone 341-0439
Send funds to: Huey Newton Defense Fund
P.O. Box 318
Berkeley, Calif. 94701

Huey P. Newton Defense Fund
P.O. Box 318
Berkeley, Calif. 94701

Name _____
Address _____
City _____
State _____
Zip _____
Enclosed \$ _____
Thank You With Love

I have read average writers by the dozens, Edgar A. Poe, Hawthorne, Melville, Tolstoy, and others, but patiently and carefully, thoroughly understanding his ideas and his style as a means of questioning his new ideas hour by hour, and then to collect the fragments and the pieces, valued alike without notice. I have learned the main principles, the concepts, the ideas in the various books in a more brilliantly accurate manner. I have learned that a young man of 25 might see in the eyes of a world leader the historic, contemporary, and political implications of the ideas of modern writers while I, on the other hand, after 45 years--47 of that spent in study at college and in post doctoral education--discover I learned little of human value and basic truth.

A Revolution is not the
and any organization of
suffering diminished when
you during the events of
sacrifice of your individ-
uals. I sympathize for the
Jehuda condition and
horrors of the ghetto in
which an internal political
and social system, a system,
which seems to be un-
derstandable that men like you
are summed up in the
streets or the town.

7 6 5 4 3 2 1

(Courtesy of the Bank for Social Invest)

NW 52508 DocId:34347383 Page 43

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Minister of Information
Black Panther Party for
Self Defense

(Courtesy of the Black Panther News)

American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton
2945 Ashby Avenue Phone 841-6439
Send funds to: Huey Newton Defense Fund
P. O. Box 318
Berkeley, Calif. 94701

Cover Sheet for Informant Report or Material
FD-306 (3-21-58)

(Protest)

Date received 5/2/68	Received from (name or symbol number) <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 200px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">[Redacted]</div>	Received by SA Richard A. McIntosh
Method of delivery (check appropriate blocks) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In person <input type="checkbox"/> by telephone <input type="checkbox"/> by mail <input type="checkbox"/> orally <input type="checkbox"/> recording device <input type="checkbox"/> written by Informant		
If orally furnished and reduced to writing by Agent: Date _____ Dictated _____ to _____ Transcribed _____ Authenticated by Informant _____		Date of Report _____ Date(s) of activity _____
Brief description of activity or material Leaflet "Whites for the Defense of Huey Newton"		File where original is located if not attached <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">[Redacted]</div>

FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

Remarks:

action - file

CC's 157-1059 (W D H N)

100-56922 (H. Newton)

CECELE LEVINSON index

*RAN
#10*

Block Stamp

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED <i>JS</i>	FILED <i>JS</i>
MAY 3 1968	
FBI - SAN FRANCISCO	

181

157-1059-17

WHITES FOR THE DEFENSE OF HUEY NEWTON
Box 318, Berkeley, Calif.

April, 1968

Dear Friend,

Martin Luther King is dead. Bobby Hutton and 4 other black men, all under 18, have been murdered in the past month by Oakland police. Huey Newton must not be another.

We believe that Huey Newton is innocent, and given a fair trial, he will prove it. We believe that he must be set free and given the facts, we believe that you will, too.

We feel that the arrest of Huey Newton, Minister of Defense of the Black Panther Party, is an attempt to silence those who verbalize - and organize for the attainment of - the basic needs of the black community. His brutal treatment while lying wounded and helpless in the hospital; his internment in virtual solitary; his indictment by an all-white, elderly, upper-class grand jury, in 20 minutes! - certainly not the peers of a young, black worker; all point to the fact that there is a vicious conspiracy to break the spirit of this courageous man and the back of the growing movement for freedom in the black community.

There is much misinformation about this case. Please read the enclosed material carefully and if you have any questions or wish further information, you may call the following numbers: Th. 3-4363; 655-3565; Th. 5-7456.

Mr. Newton's case will be long and the expense, enormous. For example: his attorney's attempt to prove that the method of selection of the grand jury is undemocratic is absolutely essential for his defense and in insuring future fair trials, but where is the judge who will listen to this? Perhaps, in the U.S. Supreme Court? It will take a mint of money to get there.

This is not the average request for a donation to aid with a worthy cause. This is a plea - a plea to save the life of an innocent man, a man whose only crime is love for his people and having the courage to risk his life for their dignity and humanity. A plea for money, yes, but also a plea for your understanding, for your concern, for your support. Please give what you can - and then think of all the black men and women who have died unjustly, cruelly, and join us in the determination that Huey Newton will not be one of them - and give more.

Sincerely,



Cecele Levinson
WDHN

REQUEST FOR FILES CHECK

FILE NUMBER

04D74(33)-3203

DATE

28 May 68

TO:

SFFO/FBI

FROM:

19th Dist OSI
Travis AFB, CA

SUBJECT's Listed Reference

Robert McLane

ALIASES OR AKA

Unk

PRESENT ADDRESS

2945 Ashby Ave
Berkeley, CA

OTHER ADDRESSES

Unk

PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT

Unk

PLACE OF BIRTH

Unk

DATE OF BIRTH

Unk

RACE

☐ CAUCASIAN
☐ NEGROID
☐ ORIENTAL
☐ OTHER
☒ UNKNOWN

SEX

☒ MALE

☐ FEMALE

WEIGHT

Unk

HEIGHT

Unk

HAIR

Unk

EYES

Unk

MARITAL STATUS

Unk

☐ MARRIED

☐ SINGLE

NAME OF SPOUSE

Unk

REMARKS

COPY RETURNED
ON JUN 3 1968 STAMPED:

RESULTS OF CHECK

You are referred to NISO-SF report #5 409 0802 67
re American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton, which
report lists one ROBERT A. McLANE.

This reply is result of check of FBI
investigative files. To check arrest
records, request must be submitted to
FBI Identification Division. Finger-
prints are necessary for positive check.

SE HAYNES C. FINCH
LIAISON DESK

SEARCHED *LR*
SERIALIZED *LR*
MAY 1968
FBI - SAN FRANCISCO

157-1059-18



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

OCT 10 1968

RALLY TO FREE HUEY NEWTON,
FEDERAL BUILDING, NINTH AND
MARKET STREETS, PHILADELPHIA,
PENNSYLVANIA, SATURDAY,
SEPTEMBER 28, 1968

Lt. GEORGE FENCL, Civil Disobedience Unit, Philadelphia Police Department, advised on September 30, 1968, that the above rally was held at 9th and Market Streets, Philadelphia, Pa., on September 28, 1968, and that there were a maximum of 50 demonstrators at the highest count. The highest count reflected 24 spectators.

On October 3, 1968, Lt. FENCL advised the following individuals were identified by members of his squad as taking part in the demonstration:

JOEL ABER
AMY LOWENSTEIN
FRED STANTON, aka Bill Fredricks
FRED FELDMAN
RICHARD LESNICK, all of the Student Mobilization Committee.

On October 2, 1968, first source advised the Philadelphia Young Socialist Alliance is active in and controls the Philadelphia Chapter of the Student Mobilization Committee. RICHARD LESNICK, who is also a member of the Young Socialist Alliance, is chairman of the Student Mobilization Committee.

Characterization of the Young Socialist Alliance is attached to this memorandum.

SEARCHED *mm* INDEXED *b*
SERIALIZED *10* FILED *10*

NOV 4 10 04 PM '68

FBI - SAN FRANCISCO

Moore *Pam*

157-1059-19

RALLY TO FREE HUEY NEWTON,
FEDERAL BUILDING, NINTH AND
MARKET STREETS, PHILADELPHIA,
PENNSYLVANIA, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1968

Lieutenant FENCL also advised his squad observed
JEAN FRANTJIS as a participant in the demonstration.

A second source advised on October 3, 1968, that
JEAN FRANTJIS was on the District Board for the
Communist Party, Eastern Pennsylvania and Delaware.

Lieutenant FENCL advised that RICHARD HYES of the
American Civil Liberties Union was observed at this rally.

Lieutenant FENCL advised signs carried reflected:

- "Free Huey Newton"
- "Defend the Black Panthers"
- "Defend Political Prisoners"
- "Black Control of the Black Community"
- "Free Huey"
- "Free Huey Now"
- "Huey Must Be Free"
- "Now - Free Huey"

Lieutenant FENCL advised there were no incidents
during the course of this rally and that the rally lasted
from noon to 12:45 p.m. on September 28, 1968.

Lieutenant FENCL made available copies of the
following pamphlets which were passed out at this rally. It
is noted most of these pamphlets were put out by "American
Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton" Berkeley, Calif.

Who Is Huey P. Newton?

To some he is an accused cop-killer. But to those who know him, Huey Newton is a brilliant and forceful leader of the black community. As Minister of Defense for the Black Panther Party, Newton has proved himself one of the most moving articulators of the pain, the despair, and the aspiration of being a black man in America.

The case of Huey Newton and the circumstances surrounding the alleged shooting of an Oakland policeman are obscure and burdened by a prejudiced, one-sided news coverage that has already convicted him of first degree murder. But the facts which are known point to something different.

All Black Panther leaders have been subject to continual harassment and brutality, to attempts to "get" them on any charge possible--whether murder or a minor traffic violation. Further, after the incident, a seriously wounded Huey Newton was manacled and taken to San Quentin prison--an act not only illegal but against doctor's orders.

At this point the shape of the case is clear. Huey Newton has been found guilty, not of murder, but of being black--and even worse in the eyes of the establishment--of being a man of pride, acquainted with grief, a man who has lifted his head and refused to accept the white man's definition of what he can and cannot be. As a black man under sustained armed police oppression, who can condemn Newton for carrying arms in self-defense, for defending the black ghetto as best he can?

And now this man needs your help. The road ahead will be painful and its end unknown. Huey Newton faces recovery from gunshot wounds, then trial, and then the agonizing process of appeal. The desperate need is money--to insure that Huey Newton no longer remains a political prisoner--to insure an impartial trial--to guarantee Newton the simple right to life. As a citizen of conscience, you cannot afford to let this man be executed for defying white society as his own conscience dictates--so we appeal to you--give what you can to the defense of Huey Newton--let there be no more martyrs to racial injustice in America.

-3-

American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton
2945 Ashby Avenue Phone 841-0439
Send funds to: Huey Newton Defense Fund
P. O. Box 318
Berkeley, Calif. 94701

TACTIC OF PERSUASION

William Lloyd Garrison

"There is not any instance recorded, either in sacred or profane history, in which the oppressors and enslavers of mankind, except in individual cases, have been induced by moral suasion, to surrender their despotic power and let the oppressed go free; but in nearly every instance, from the time that Pharaoh and his host were drowned in the Red Sea, down to the present day, they have persisted in their evil course until some sudden destruction has come upon them, or they were compelled to surrender their ill gotten power in some other manner. Of all oppressors and tyrants who have cursed and afflicted mankind, none have ever equalled the enslavers of the colored race -- especially American Republican Slaveholders -- in ferociousness of spirit, moral turpitude of character, and desperate depravity of heart. I regard their conversion, as a body, to the side of bleeding humanity, by appeals to their understanding, consciences and hearts about as hopeless as any attempt to transform wolves and hyenas into lambs and doves by the same process. Their understandings have become brutish, their consciences seared as with a hot iron, and their hearts harder than adamant."

(Courtesy of the Black Panther News)

-4-

American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton
2945 Ashby Avenue Phone 841-0439
Send funds to Huey Newton Defense Fund
P.O. Box 318
Berkeley, Calif. 94701

Huey P. Newton Defense Fund
P.O. Box 318
Berkeley, Calif. 94701

Kenny Dick Gregory for President

PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY

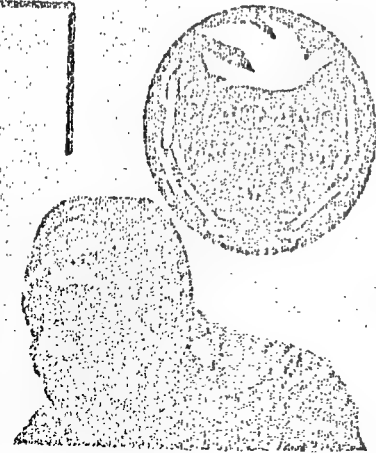
I have a dream and a vision of seeing the Constitution of the United States implemented in full for the first time in American history. It is a decent document on paper. And I want to see the Constitution function for the cause of human decency. After we have implemented the Constitution fully in this country, we all might decide to tear it up and start again. But I do not consider that option until I have seen what life under the full implementation of the Constitution has to offer.

The two-party system in America has made a mockery of democracy by denying people any real choice in determining the candidates who will represent them. Candidates are selected through the power plays of the party machine and such political activities produce candidates who will best represent the interests of the political party rather than the common good of all the people.



Engelhardt in St. Louis Post-Dispatch

"Don't tell me I've been going around in circles"



Vietnam

Our Vietnam policy illustrates the insanity of this nation. America did not even sign the treaty at the Geneva Convention. Yet we are hopelessly involved in Vietnam. . . Why are we in Vietnam? It cannot be to defend democracy as we have continually said. If so, where was America when democracy fell in Greece several months ago? . . . America speaks with pride of the fruits of democracy and advocates democracy for the rest of the world. Yet we go all over the world trying to force democracy upon people at gunpoint. If we would make democracy a reality in this country, we could bring our guns home.

There is no doubt in my mind that America is in Vietnam illegally. It is tragically ironic that the same people who demand law and order on our city streets are the more ardent supporters of America's denial of law and order in Vietnam. A nation which claims to be built on a foundation of law must honor law abroad. An illegal introduction of American troops in Vietnam, an open and flagrant violation of the law, justifies armed revolution by those who seek a return to law, order and justice.

PEACE & FREEDOM PARTY
1011 Chestnut St.
Room 1005
Phila. 19107 MA 7-3541

Co-chairmen, Carl Dahlgren & Marcel Randolph

-Labor Donated-

Huey Newton, Minister of Defense of the Black Panther Party for Self Defense, lies in the hospital at San Quentin Prison, with a gunshot wound in his stomach, inflicted by an Oakland cop. An Oakland cop is dead and buried and a dead cop lies somewhere in some hospital with three bullet holes in his body. Huey has been charged with the murder of the first cop and the shooting of the second.

The shooting occurred in the heart of Oakland's black ghetto. Huey is a black man, a resident of Oakland's black ghetto, and the two cops were white and lived in the white ghetto. On the night that the shooting occurred, there were years of oppression of black people by white people focused manifested in the incident. We are at that crossroads in which where black people are determined to bring down the system or the drama of their struggle to free themselves from the boot of the white man that is on their collective back.

Huey Newton knew that the chief instrument of oppression of black people in America is the police departments of the cities. Through murder, brutality, and the terror of their guns, the police of America have kept black people intimidated, cowed in a mortal fear, and paralyzed in their bid for freedom. He knew that the power of the police over black people has to be broken if we are to be liberated from our bondage. These police dogs are not holy, they are not angels, and there is no mystery surrounding them. They are brutal beasts who have been running down black people and getting away with it. They think "justifiable homicide" carried out by an officer of the law is in the line of duty. Black people understand that this is very true -- but not in the way that the lying mass media would have people believe.

The "duty" that these wretched jackals are carrying out is to keep the niggers in check; the peace that they are engaged with keeping is the peace of the power structure, the peace of the Bank of America and General Motors. To perform their duty, they must necessarily disturb the peace of black people. In fact, black people have had no peace since the first day they set foot on this bloody Babylonian soil called America. Peace is what black people seek, what they are determined to have. Peace is what is being withheld from black people.

Huey Newton is a child of Malcolm X. Malcolm said that we will get our freedom by any means necessary, and 20,000,000 black people heard his voice and concur in his message. Huey Newton heard Malcolm's voice and understood his message. 20,000,000 black people heard Malcolm's message and that same 20,000,000 feel exactly the same way about it as Huey Newton feels.

20,000,000 black people say that the cops are down wrong, the get-go and that Huey Newton is right. 20,000,000 black people say that Huey is not guilty of any crime, that he is now held as a political prisoner, and they want him set free. Now that white people, the majority of them, neither understand this nor do they believe that black people really mean it. Some white people understand this, know it to be true, but they back black people up in their just demands for liberation and an end to the terror.

Huey Newton's case is the showdown case. It marks the end of history. We cannot go a step beyond this point. Here we stand on the line. We say that we have had enough of men and women being shot down like dogs in the street. We say that we have had enough of cops being set free with a charge of justifiable homicide. We say that black people in America have the right to self defense. Huey Newton has laid his life on the line so that 20,000,000 black people can find out just where they are at and so that we can find out just where white America is at.

We have reached the point in history where we must claim a black man, confronted by a bloodthirsty cop who is out to take his life out of hatred for the black race, has a right to defend himself -- even if this means picking up a gun and shooting that cop away. Make no mistake about it: that is where we are at today. A cop is nothing but a man in a uniform, through their propaganda and brainwashing of the people they

have us believing that there is something supernatural or special about a cop. A cop is a human being just like anybody else, he came into the world just like anybody else, and he can leave this world just like anybody else.

Every week, from every corner of America, we hear the reports of how some cop has shot and killed some black man, woman or child. We are sick and tired of hearing such news and we don't want to hear any more. The only way that it can be from now on is that there will be no more reports of black people being massacred or we want to hear more reports about more dead cops shot down by black men. There can be no two ways about it, there can no longer be a double standard, one for black people and one for white people, one for cops with guns and one for black men with guns. Either human life is sacred or it is not. If human life is sacred then we must demand that black life also be considered sacred.

On the very same day that the shooting incident involving Huey occurred, a 70 year old black man in Palo Alto had his head blown off by a cop, from behind, and he was unarmed. Yet there has been no outcry about that. There has hardly been a peep about it. Was this 70 year old black man's life sacred?

This racist dog Oakland cops say that this dead cop is the first one who has been killed "in the line of duty" in twenty years. Yet that same Oakland police force has shot and killed scores of black men and women in that same period. What about them? Don't they count? Who is keeping the statistics about them? And what are we supposed to do about that? Are we supposed to just sit back calmly and add another digit to the statistics everytime another black person is killed by an Oakland cop? We know that that is what they want us to do -- but we are here to say that those days are gone! Does everybody understand that? THOSE DAYS ARE GONE! THE DAY WHEN A COP CAN SHOOT A BLACK MAN, WOMAN, OR CHILD DOWN IN COLD BLOOD AND HAVE IT RULED JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDE IS GONE FOREVER. FROM NOW ON WE SAY: ONE MAN, ONE LIFE!

Undoubtedly, the Oakland cops would be tickled pink if instead of having a dead cop and a live Huey on their hands, they had a dead Huey and a live cop. Black people all over America and around the world, and some white people in America and around the world, are glad for once to have a dead cop and a live Huey. But we go further and say that we want Huey to stay alive -- we go even further and say that we want Huey not free.

Let us make one thing crystal clear: We do not claim the right to indiscriminate violence. We seek no bloodbath. We are not out to kill up white people. On the contrary, it is the cops who claim the right to indiscriminate violence and practice it everyday. It is the cops who have been bathing black people in blood and who seem bent on killing off black people. But black people, this day, this time, say: HALT IN THE NAME OF HUMANITY! YOU SHALL HAVE NO MORE WAR ON AN UNARMED PEOPLE. YOU WILL NOT KILL ANOTHER BLACK PERSON AND WALK THE STREETS OF THE BLACK COMMUNITY TO GLOAT ABOUT IT AND SMER AT THE DEFENSELESS RELATIVES OF YOUR VICTIMS. FROM NOW ON, WHEN YOU MURDER A BLACK PERSON IN THIS BASTION OF BABYLON, YOU MAY AS WELL GIVE IT UP BECAUSE WE WILL GET YOUR ASS AND GOD CAN'T HIDE YOU.

We call upon the people to rally to the support of Minister of Defense, Huey P. Newton. We call upon black people and white people who want to see the dawn of a new history in this land. We call upon people who want to see an end to the flow of blood. We call upon people who want to avoid a war in this land, who want to put an end to the war that is now going on in this land. We call upon people to take up the cry: HUEY MUST BE SET FREE!

Minister of Information
Black Panther Party for
Self Defense

(Courtesy of the Black Panther News)

NW 52508 DocId:34347383 Page 54 American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton

PHILADELPHIA YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE

On June 24, 1963 a source advised that youth of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP), the Communist Party (CP), and other socialist-type organizations formed a new youth organization in November, 1957 known as the Young Socialist Club of Philadelphia (YSCP). By 1960 the SWP had obtained complete control of this organization; the youth from the other organizations had dropped out; and its name was changed to the Philadelphia Young Socialist Alliance (PYSA).

On April 21, 1967 a second source advised the PYSA is dominated and controlled in its leadership and ranks by members of the Philadelphia Branch, Socialist Workers Party (PESWP).

On May 22, 1968 this second source stated the PYSA uses the headquarters of the PESWP, 686 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, and is still controlled by the PESWP.

The PYSA continues to hold meetings and participate in and lead anti-Vietnam war demonstrations.

The SWP and the CP have been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

OCT 10 1968

Title RALLY TO FREE HYEY NEWTON,
FEDERAL BUILDING, NINTH AND
MARKET STREETS, PHILADELPHIA,
PENNSYLVANIA, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1968

Character
xxxxxxxxx

Reference Memorandum dated and captioned as
above at Philadelphia.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, San Francisco

DATE: 11-1-68

FROM : Director, FBI

SUBJECT: AMERICAN WHITES FOR
THE DEFENSE OF HUEY P. NEWTON
RM - BPP

Enclosed is a copy of Philadelphia LHM dated 10-10-68 concerning a rally to free Huey Newton held on 9-28-68 in Philadelphia. It is noted that pamphlets were passed out at this rally which were issued by the captioned organization, the address of which was given as 2945 Ashby Avenue, Berkeley, California, telephone 841-0439.

Furnish available information concerning captioned organization in an LHM and make a recommendation as to what investigation concerning this organization is warranted.

1 - Philadelphia

Enclosure

SEARCHED mm INDEXED mm

SERIALIZED b FILED Sal

Nov 4 10 04 PM '68

FBI - SAN FRANCISCO

Moore R2M

157-1059-20

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
San Francisco, California

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

December 19, 1968

AMERICAN WHITES FOR THE
DEFENSE OF HUEY P. NEWTON,
Also Known as Honkies for
Huey

A source advised that the American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton was formed in November or December of 1967 by Erica McClane, 2945 Ashby Avenue, Berkeley, California, and was also frequently referred to as "honkies for Huey."

According to the source, the American Whites for the Defense of Huey P. Newton was a losely knit organization consisting almost entirely of whites whose purpose was to raise funds for the defense of Huey P. Newton who was awaiting trial for the killing of an Oakland police officer. Newton is Minister of Defense of the Black Panther Party (BPP).

A characterization of the BPP is contained in the Appendix.

Newton was convicted of manslaughter and is now serving a sentence of 2 to 15 years. With the completion of the trial the organization is now defunct according to source.

The records of the Oakland Police Department, Oakland, California reflect that Erica Florence McClane was arrested October 18, 1967 as one of a large group participating in a disturbance at the Oakland Army Induction Center.

Records of the Contra Costa County Sheriff's Office reflect that Erica McClane was arrested October 21, 1967 in the course of a demonstration at Port Chicago, California.

The disposition is not known in either case.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Searched _____
Serialized _____
Indexed _____
Filed _____

157-1059-21

AMERICAN WHITES FOR THE
DEFENSE OF HUEY P. NEWTON,
Also Known As Honkies for
Huey

The following is a physical description of Erica
McClane as compiled from the records of the above police
organizations:

Name	Erica Florence McClane
Date of Birth	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 40px; width: 336px;"></div>
Race	Caucasian
Height	5'3"
Weight	130
Hair	Brown
Eyes	Brown
Complexion	Medium
Build	Medium

FOIA(b)(6)

BLACK PANTHER PARTY, aka
Black Panther Party for
Self Defense

A source advised that the Black Panther Party for Self Defense (BPPSD) was formed by HUEY PERCY NEWTON, Minister of Defense, and BOBBY GEORGE SEALE, Chairman, in December, 1966, as a militant black nationalist political organization to combat "police brutality," to unite militant black youth, and to determine the destiny of black communities. The political philosophy was taken from writings of Chairman MAO Tse-tung of Communist China and black militant writers.

In March, 1968, the name of the organization was changed to Black Panther Party (BPP).

The official BPP publication, "The Black Panther Party - Black Community News Service," states that the BPP advocates use of guns and guerrilla tactics in their violent revolutionary program to end oppression of black people.

On February 17, 1968, ELDRIDGE CLEAVER, Minister of Information, announced merger of the BPP and Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) and bestowed title of Minister of Justice, BPP, upon H. RAP BROWN, Chairman of SNCC.

SNCC is a militant Negro organization which preaches black supremacy.

NEWTON, aforementioned, is incarcerated in the Alameda County Jail, Oakland, California, awaiting trial on charge of murder of an Oakland police officer.

Headquarters of BPP and Huey P. Newton Defense Fund are located at 4421 Grove Street, Oakland, California.

APPENDIX

DIRECTOR, FBI

12/19/68

SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-1059)

AMERICAN WHITES FOR THE
DEFENSE OF HUEY P. NEWTON
RM - BPP

Re Bureau letter 11/1/68.

Enclosed to the Bureau are 9 copies of LHM regarding
the captioned organization.

Source used is FOIA(b)(7) - (D)

Inasmuch as the above captioned organization is now
defunct no further investigation is contemplated, UACB.

4/29/74
Close
Jep

2 - Bureau (Encls. 9)(RM)
2 - San Francisco
KFM/dp
(4)

CP
Encl. Rnt 12/19/68.

FILE STRIPPED
7/12/70
Serialized
Indexed
Filed

157-1059-22